

STANDARD COMMON
AND
CURRENT SCIENTIFIC NAMES
FOR
NORTH AMERICAN
AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES



Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles
Committee on Common and Scientific Names

Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles

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by

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of the

Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles
Committee on Common and Scientific Names

1978

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INTRODUCTION

This publication is the result of lengthy deliberations begun nearly six years ago. At the annual meeting of the Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles held in August 1973 at Pacific Lutheran University in Tacoma, Washington, a committee was formed and charged (in part) with producing a list of common and scientific names of North American amphibians and reptiles. No specific charge was given as to how the list was to be produced, and, after several years, it became obvious that philosophical differences among the committee members would make further effort fruitless. The committee was disbanded at the SSAR annual meeting in Lawrence, Kansas, during August 1977.

In January 1978, the SSAR Committee on Common and Scientific Names was revived and re-constituted, and given (in part) the following specific charge:

"The Committee is charged with preparing a list of standardized common names and current scientific names, to include the subspecies level, for North American amphibians and reptiles. The following conventions shall prevail in the preparation of this list:

1. With few exceptions, the ASIH list (Conant, et al., 1956) of common names shall form the basis for the SSAR list.
2. Taxa described or nomenclatorially re-organized since the ASIH list shall, with few exceptions, follow the common name used by Stebbins (1966) and Conant (1975), except that where a conflict occurs between these two works, the ASIH list shall prevail or the Committee shall decide.
3. Taxa described since Stebbins (1966) and Conant (1975) shall use the common name (if any) proposed in the original description or in the SSAR Catalog of American Amphibians and Reptiles, or the Committee shall decide.
4. A subspecies can, where applicable, have the same common name as that used for the species. This normally shall apply to the nominate subspecies.
5. Recognition of a scientific name as valid shall be based on its description in print. The basis for not recognizing a scientific name shall be its relegation to synonymy

in print. Unpublished theses and published abstracts do not constitute publications in print.

6. No introduced, non-native taxa shall be included in this list.
7. The geographic limits of the taxa included in this list shall be restricted to the United States (except Hawaii) and Canada."

The SSAR Committee on Common and Scientific Names which prepared this list, on the basis of the preceding charge, is composed of the following individuals:

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Lawrence, Kansas 66045	College Park, Maryland 20742
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It should be noted that the presence of a scientific name on this list merely indicates that it has been properly described in print, and not (unless the Committee overlooked it) synonymized in print. We apologize for any inadvertant errors in scientific name combinations. Furthermore, the common names appearing in this list are an attempt to stabilize those which appeared in the 1956 ASIH list since those names are now generally accepted by the herpetological community. The Committee strongly urges all persons to use these standardized common names -- in writing, on zoo and museum exhibit labels, in proposed and enacted legislation, in public lectures, in media releases, and in any other manner that will stabilize, and thereby clarify, their use by the herpetological community and the general public.

Many changes have occurred since the publication of the ASIH list (see Table 1). The SSAR Committee on Common and Scientific Names will maintain and publish up-dates to the list, and, hopefully, will produce a revised edition of this list at intervals considerably less than the time between this list and the 1956 ASIH edition. We would appreciate receipt of articles proposing taxonomic changes or describing new forms.

Since 1973, many individuals examined drafts of all or parts of this list in various versions, and offered many suggestions, corrections and cri-

ticisms. The committee is grateful to the following: Kraig Adler, Arden H. Brame, Ronald A. Brandon, Robert F. Clarke, Roger Conant, William E. Duellman, Stephen R. Edwards, Carl H. Ernst, Richard Highton, John Legler, C. J. McCoy, Richard R. Montanucci, George R. Pisani, Philip J. Regal, Eric M. Rundquist, Alan H. Savitzky, Robert C. Stebbins, Samuel S. Sweet, John W. Wright, George R. Zug and Richard Zweifel.

Particular thanks go to Rose Etta Kurtz, who skillfully and accurately typed numerous drafts of this list.

TABLE 1. Comparison of the number of genera and species of native North American amphibians and reptiles (north of Mexico) appearing in this list with those appearing in the ASIH list (Conant, et al., 1956), the latter in parentheses.

	<u>GENERA</u>	<u>SPECIES</u>
SALAMANDERS	26 (26)	111 (88)
FROGS AND TOADS	17 (11)*	80 (60)*
TURTLES	18 (19)	48 (41)
CROCODILIANS	2 (2)	2 (2)
LIZARDS	27 (23)*	93 (83)*
SNAKES	47 (46)	120(115)
TOTALS	137 (127)	454 (389)

(*) does not include non-native taxa appearing in the ASIH list.

CAUDATA — SALAMANDERS

AMBYSTOMA -- MOLE SALAMANDERS

<i>A. annulatum</i>	Ringed Salamander
<i>A. californiense</i>	California Tiger Salamander
<i>A. cingulatum</i>	Flatwoods Salamander
<i>A. gracile</i>	Northwestern Salamander
<i>A. g. decorticatum</i>	British Columbia Salamander
<i>A. g. gracile</i>	Brown Salamander
<i>A. jeffersonianum</i>	Jefferson Salamander
<i>A. laterale</i>	Blue-spotted Salamander
<i>A. mabeei</i>	Mabee's Salamander
<i>A. macrodactylum</i>	Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. m. columbianum</i>	Eastern Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. m. croceum</i>	Santa Cruz Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. m. krausei</i>	Northern Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. m. macrodactylum</i>	Western Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. m. sigillatum</i>	Southern Long-toed Salamander
<i>A. maculatum</i>	Spotted Salamander
<i>A. opacum</i>	Marbled Salamander
<i>A. platineum</i>	Silvery Salamander
<i>A. talpoideum</i>	Mole Salamander
<i>A. texanum</i>	Smallmouth Salamander
<i>A. tigrinum</i>	Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. diaboli</i>	Gray Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. mavortium</i>	Barred Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. melanostictum</i>	Blotched Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. nebulosum</i>	Arizona Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. stebbinsi</i>	Sonoran Tiger Salamander
<i>A. t. tigrinum</i>	Eastern Tiger Salamander
<i>A. tremblayi</i>	Tremblay's Salamander

AMPHIUMA -- AMPHIUMAS

<i>A. means</i>	Two-toed Amphiuma
<i>A. pholeter</i>	One-toed Amphiuma
<i>A. tridactylum</i>	Three-toed Amphiuma

ANEIDES -- CLIMBING SLAMANDERS

<i>A. aeneus</i>	Green Salamander
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- A. ferreus Clouded Salamander
- A. flavipunctatus Black Salamander
 - A. f. flavipunctatus Speckled Black Salamander
 - A. f. niger Santa Cruz Black Salamander
- A. hardyi Sacramento Mountain Salamander
- A. lugubris Arboreal Salamander

BATRACHOSEPS -- SLENDER SALAMANDERS

- B. aridus Desert Slender Salamander
- B. attenuatus California Slender Salamander
- B. major Garden Slender Salamander
- B. nigriventris Blackbelly Slender Salamander
- B. pacificus Channel Islands Slender Salamander
- B. relictus Relictual Slender Salamander
- B. simatus Kern Canyon Slender Salamander
- B. stebbinsi Tehachapi Slender Salamander
- B. wrighti Oregon Slender Salamander

CRYPTOBRANCHUS -- HELLBENDERS

- C. alleganiensis Hellbender
 - C. a. alleganiensis Eastern Hellbender
 - C. a. bishopi Ozark Hellbender

DESMOGNATHUS -- DUSKY SALAMANDERS

- D. aeneus Seepage Salamander
- D. auriculatus Southern Dusky Salamander
- D. brimleyorum Ouachita Dusky Salamander
- D. fuscus Dusky Salamander
 - D. f. conanti Spotted Dusky Salamander
 - D. f. fuscus Northern Dusky Salamander
- D. imitator Imitator Salamander
- D. monticola Seal Salamander
 - D. m. jeffersoni Virginia Seal Salamander
 - D. m. monticola Appalachian Seal Salamander
- D. ochrophaeus Mountain Dusky Salamander
- D. quadramaculatus Blackbelly Salamander
- D. welteri Black Mountain Salamander
- D. wrighti Pigmy Salamander

DICAMPTODON -- GIANT SALAMANDERS

- D. copei Cope's Giant Salamander
- D. ensatus Pacific Giant Salamander

ENSATINA -- ENSATINAS

- E. eschscholtzi Ensatina
- E. e. croceator Yellow-blotched Ensatina
- E. e. eschscholtzi Monterey Ensatina
- E. e. klauberi Large-blotched Ensatina
- E. e. oregonensis Oregon Ensatina
- E. e. picta Painted Ensatina
- E. e. platensis Sierra Nevada Ensatina
- E. e. xanthoptica Yellow-eyed Ensatina

EURYCEA -- BROOK SALAMANDERS

- E. bislineata Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. bislineata Northern Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. cirrigera Southern Two-lined Salamander
- E. b. wilderae Blue Ridge Two-lined Salamander
- E. junaluska Junaluska Salamander
- E. latitans Cascade Caverns Salamander
- E. longicauda Longtail Salamander
- E. l. guttolineata Three-lined Salamander
- E. l. longicauda Longtail Salamander
- E. l. melanopleura Dark-sided Salamander
- E. lucifuga Cave Salamander
- E. multiplicata Many-ribbed Salamander
- E. m. griseogaster Graybelly Salamander
- E. m. multiplicata Many-ribbed Salamander
- E. nana San Marcos Salamander
- E. neotenes Texas Salamander
- E. quadridigitata Dwarf Salamander
- E. tridentifera Comal Blind Salamander
- E. troglodytes Valdina Farms Salamander
- E. tynerensis Oklahoma Salamander

GYRINOPHILUS -- SPRING SALAMANDERS

- G. pallucus Tennessee Cave Salamander
- G. p. gulolineatus Berry Cave Salamander
- G. p. necturoides Big Mouth Cave Salamander
- G. p. pallucus Pale Salamander
- G. porphyriticus Spring Salamander
- G. p. danielsi Blue Ridge Spring Salamander
- G. p. dunni Carolina Spring Salamander
- G. p. duryi Kentucky Spring Salamander

G. p. porphyriticus Northern Spring Salamander
 G. subterraneus West Virginia Spring Salamander
 HAIDEOTRITON -- GEORGIA BLIND SALAMANDERS
 H. wallacei Georgia Blind Salamander
 HEMIDACTYLUM -- FOUR-TOED SALAMANDERS
 H. scutatum Four-toed Salamander
 HYDROMANTES -- WEB-TOED SALAMANDERS
 H. brunus Limestone Salamander
 H. platycephalus Mount Lyell Salamander
 H. shastae Shasta Salamander
 LEUROGNATHUS -- SHOVELNOSE SALAMANDERS
 L. marmoratus Shovelnose Salamander
 NECTURUS -- WATERDOGS AND MUDPUPPIES
 N. alabamensis Alabama Waterdog
 N. beyeri Gulf Coast Waterdog
 N. lewisi Neuse River Waterdog
 N. maculosus Mudpuppy
 N. m. louisianensis Red River Mudpuppy
 N. m. maculosus Mudpuppy
 N. m. stictus Lake Winnebago Mudpuppy
 N. punctatus Dwarf Waterdog
 N. p. lodingi Mobile Dwarf Waterdog
 N. p. punctatus Dwarf Waterdog
 NOTOPHTHALMUS -- EASTERN NEWTS
 N. meridionalis Black-spotted Newt
 N. perstriatus Striped Newt
 N. viridescens Eastern Newt
 N. v. dorsalis Broken-striped Newt
 N. v. louisianensis Central Newt
 N. v. piaropicola Peninsula Newt
 N. v. viridescens Red-spotted Newt
 PHAEOGNATHUS -- RED HILLS SALAMANDERS
 P. hubrichti Red Hills Salamander
 PLETHODON -- WOODLAND SALAMANDERS
 P. caddoensis Caddo Mountain Salamander
 P. cinereus Redback Salamander
 P. dorsalis Zigzag Salamander

<i>P. d. angusticlavius</i>	Ozark Zigzag Salamander
<i>P. d. dorsalis</i>	Eastern Zigzag Salamander
<i>P. dunni</i>	Dunn's Salamander
<i>P. elongatus</i>	Del Norte Salamander
<i>P. glutinosus</i>	Slimy Salamander
<i>P. g. albagula</i>	Whitethroat Slimy Salamander
<i>P. g. glutinosus</i>	Slimy Salamander
<i>P. hoffmani</i>	Valley and Ridge Salamander
<i>P. jordani</i>	Jordan's Salamander
<i>P. larselli</i>	Larch Mountain Salamander
<i>P. longicrus</i>	Crevice Salamander
<i>P. neomexicanus</i>	Jemez Mountains Salamander
<i>P. nettingi</i>	Cheat Mountain Salamander
<i>P. n. hubrichti</i>	Thunder Ridge Salamander
<i>P. n. nettingi</i>	Cheat Mountain Salamander
<i>P. ouachitae</i>	Rich Mountain Salamander
<i>P. punctatus</i>	White-spotted Salamander
<i>P. richmondi</i>	Ravine Salamander
<i>P. serratus</i>	Southern Redback Salamander
<i>P. shenandoah</i>	Shenandoah Salamander
<i>P. stormi</i>	Siskiyou Mountains Salamander
<i>P. vandykei</i>	Van Dyke's Salamander
<i>P. vehiculum</i>	Western Redback Salamander
<i>P. wehrlei</i>	Wehrle's Salamander
<i>P. welleri</i>	Weller's Salamander
<i>P. w. ventromaculatus</i>	Spotbelly Salamander
<i>P. w. welleri</i>	Weller's Salamander
<i>P. yonahlossee</i>	Yonahlossee Salamander

PSEUDOBANCHUS -- DWARF SIRENS

<i>P. striatus</i>	Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. axanthus</i>	Narrow-striped Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. belli</i>	Everglades Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. lustricolus</i>	Gulf Hammock Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. spheniscus</i>	Slender Dwarf Siren
<i>P. s. striatus</i>	Broad-striped Dwarf Siren

PSEUDOTRITON -- RED SALAMANDERS

<i>P. montanus</i>	Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. diastictus</i>	Midland Mud Salamander
<i>P. m. flavissimus</i>	Gulf Coast Mud Salamander

- P. m. floridanus Rusty Mud Salamander
- P. m. montanus Eastern Mud Salamander
- P. ruber Red Salamander
- P. r. nitidus Blue Ridge Red Salamander
- P. r. ruber Northern Red Salamander
- P. r. schencki Blackchin Red Salamander
- P. r. vioscai Southern Red Salamander

RHYACOTRITON -- OLYMPIC SALAMANDERS

- R. olympicus Olympic Salamander
- R. o. olympicus Northern Olympic Salamander
- R. o. variegatus Southern Olympic Salamander

SIREN -- SIRENS

- S. intermedia Lesser Siren
- S. i. intermedia Eastern Lesser Siren
- S. i. nettingi Western Lesser Siren
- S. i. texana Rio Grande Lesser Siren
- S. lacertina Greater Siren

STEREOCHILUS -- MANY-LINED SALAMANDERS

- S. marginatus Many-lined Salamander

TARICHA -- PACIFIC NEWTS

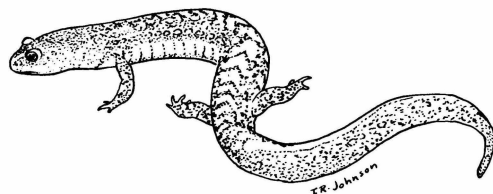
- T. granulosa Roughskin Newt
- T. g. granulosa Northern Roughskin Newt
- T. g. mazamae Crater Lake Newt
- T. rivularis Redbelly Newt
- T. torosa California Newt
- T. t. sierrae Sierra Newt
- T. t. torosa Coast Range Newt

TYPHLOMOLGE -- TEXAS BLIND SALAMANDERS

- T. rathbuni Texas Blind Salamander

TYPHLOTRITON -- GROTTO SALAMANDERS

- T. spelaeus Grotto Salamander



SALIENTIA — FROGS AND TOADS

ACRIS -- CRICKET FROGS

- A. crepitans Northern Cricket Frog
 - A. c. blanchardi Blanchard's Cricket Frog
 - A. c. crepitans Northern Cricket Frog
- A. gryllus Southern Cricket Frog
 - A. g. dorsalis Florida Cricket Frog
 - A. g. gryllus Southern Cricket Frog
 - A. g. paludicola Coastal Cricket Frog

ASCAPHUS -- TAILED FROGS

- A. truei Tailed Frog

BUFO -- TOADS

- B. alvarius Colorado River Toad
- B. americanus American Toad
 - B. a. americanus Eastern American Toad
 - B. a. charlesmithi Dwarf American Toad
 - B. a. copei Hudson Bay Toad
- B. boreas Western Toad
 - B. b. boreas Boreal Toad
 - B. b. halophilus California Toad
 - B. b. nelsoni Amargosa Toad
- B. canorus Yosemite Toad
- B. cognatus Great Plains Toad
- B. debilis Green Toad
 - B. d. debilis Eastern Green Toad
 - B. d. insidior Western Green Toad
- B. exsul Black Toad
- B. hemiophrys Canadian Toad
 - B. h. baxteri Wyoming Toad
 - B. h. hemiophrys Canadian Toad
- B. houstonensis Houston Toad
- B. marinus Giant Toad
- B. microscaphus Southwestern Toad
 - B. m. californicus Arroyo Toad
 - B. m. microscaphus Arizona Toad
- B. punctatus Red-spotted Toad

<i>B. quercicus</i>	Oak Toad
<i>B. retiformis</i>	Sonoran Green Toad
<i>B. speciosus</i>	Texas Toad
<i>B. terrestris</i>	Southern Toad
<i>B. valliceps</i>	Gulf Coast Toad
<i>B. v. valliceps</i>	Gulf Coast Toad
<i>B. woodhousei</i>	Woodhouse's Toad
<i>B. w. australis</i>	Southwestern Woodhouse's Toad
<i>B. w. fowleri</i>	Fowler's Toad
<i>B. w. velatus</i>	East Texas Toad
<i>B. w. woodhousei</i>	Woodhouse's Toad

GASTROPHRYNE -- NARROWMOUTH TOADS

<i>G. carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrowmouth Toad
<i>G. olivacea</i>	Great Plains Narrowmouth Toad

HYLA -- TREEFROGS

<i>H. andersoni</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog
<i>H. arenicolor</i>	Canyon Treefrog
<i>H. avivoca</i>	Bird-voiced Treefrog
<i>H. cadaverina</i>	California Treefrog
<i>H. chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray Treefrog
<i>H. cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog
<i>H. crucifer</i>	Spring Peeper
<i>H. c. bartramiana</i>	Southern Spring Peeper
<i>H. c. crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper
<i>H. eximia</i>	Mountain Treefrog
<i>H. femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog
<i>H. gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog
<i>H. regilla</i>	Pacific Treefrog
<i>H. squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog
<i>H. versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog

HYLACTOPHRYNE -- BARKING FROGS

<i>H. augusti</i>	Barking Frog
<i>H. a. cactorum</i>	Western Barking Frog
<i>H. a. latrans</i>	Eastern Barking Frog

HYPOPACHUS -- SHEEP FROGS

<i>H. variolosus</i>	Sheep Frog
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LEPTODACTYLUS -- WHITE-LIPPED FROGS

<i>L. labialis</i>	White-lipped Frog
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LIMNAOEDUS -- GRASS FROGS

L. *ocularis* Little Grass Frog

OSTEOPIILUS -- WEST INDIAN TREEFROGS

O. *septentrionalis* Cuban Treefrog

PSEUDACRIS -- CHORUS FROGS

P. *brachyphona* Mountain Chorus Frog

P. *brimleyi* Brimley's Chorus Frog

P. *clarki* Spotted Chorus Frog

P. *nigrita* Southern Chorus Frog

P. *n. nigrita* Southern Chorus Frog

P. *n. verrucosa* Florida Chorus Frog

P. *ornata* Ornate Chorus Frog

P. *streckeri* Strecker's Chorus Frog

P. *s. illinoensis* Illinois Chorus Frog

P. *s. streckeri* Strecker's Chorus Frog

P. *triseriata* Striped Chorus Frog

P. *t. feriarum* Upland Chorus Frog

P. *t. kalmi* New Jersey Chorus Frog

P. *t. maculata* Boreal Chorus Frog

P. *t. triseriata* Western Chorus Frog

PTERNOHYLA -- BURROWING TREEFROGS

P. *fodiens* Lowland Burrowing Treefrog

RANA -- TRUE FROGS

R. *areolata* Crawfish Frog

R. *a. aesopus* Florida Crawfish Frog

R. *a. areolata* Southern Crawfish Frog

R. *a. capito* Carolina Crawfish Frog

R. *a. circulosa* Northern Crawfish Frog

R. *a. sevosa* Dusky Crawfish Frog

R. *aurora* Red-legged Frog

R. *a. aurora* Northern Red-legged Frog

R. *a. draytoni* California Red-legged Frog

R. *berlandieri* Rio Grande Leopard Frog

R. *b. berlandieri* Rio Grande Leopard Frog

R. *blairi* Plains Leopard Frog

R. *boyli* Foothill Yellow-legged Frog

R. *cascadae* Cascades Frog

R. *catesbeiana* Bullfrog

<i>R. clamitans</i>	Green Frog
<i>R. c. clamitans</i>	Bronze Frog
<i>R. c. malanota</i>	Green Frog
<i>R. grylio</i>	Pig Frog
<i>R. heckscheri</i>	River Frog
<i>R. maslini</i>	Maslin's Wood Frog
<i>R. muscosa</i>	Mountain Yellow-legged Frog
<i>R. onca</i>	Relict Leopard Frog
<i>R. palustris</i>	Pickereel Frog
<i>R. pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog
<i>R. pretiosa</i>	Spotted Frog
<i>R. septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog
<i>R. sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog
<i>R. tarahumarae</i>	Tarahumara Frog
<i>R. sphenoccephala</i>	Southern Leopard Frog
<i>R. virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog

RHINOPHYRUS -- BURROWING TOADS

<i>R. dorsalis</i>	Mexican Burrowing Frog
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SCAPHIOPUS -- SPADEFOOT TOADS

<i>S. bombifrons</i>	Plains Spadefoot
<i>S. couchi</i>	Couch's Spadefoot
<i>S. hammondi</i>	Western Spadefoot
<i>S. holbrooki</i>	Eastern Spadefoot
<i>S. h. holbrooki</i>	Eastern Spadefoot
<i>S. h. hurteri</i>	Hurter's Spadefoot
<i>S. intermontanus</i>	Great Basin Spadefoot
<i>S. multiplicatus</i>	New Mexico Spadefoot

SMILISCA -- MEXICAN TREEFROG

<i>S. baudini</i>	Mexican Treefrog
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SYRRHOPHUS -- CHIRPING FROGS

<i>S. cystignathoides</i>	Rio Grande Chirping Frog
<i>S. c. campi</i>	Rio Grande Chirping Frog
<i>S. guttillatus</i>	Spotted Chirping Frog
<i>S. marnocki</i>	Cliff Chirping Frog

TESTUDINES — TURTLES

CARETTA -- LOGGERHEAD SEA TURTLES

- C. caretta Loggerhead
- C. c. caretta Atlantic Loggerhead
- C. c. gigas Pacific Loggerhead

CHELONIA -- GREEN SEA TURTLES

- C. mydas Green Turtle
- C. m. agassizi Pacific Green Turtle
- C. m. mydas Atlantic Green Turtle

CHELYDRA -- SNAPPING TURTLES

- C. serpentina Snapping Turtle
- C. s. osceola Florida Snapping Turtle
- C. s. serpentina Common Snapping Turtle

CHRYSEMYS -- BASKING TURTLES

- C. alabamensis Alabama Redbelly Turtle
- C. concinna River Cooter
 - C. c. concinna Eastern River Cooter
 - C. c. texana Texas River Cooter
- C. floridana Cooter
 - C. f. floridana Florida Cooter
 - C. f. hoyi Missouri Cooter
 - C. f. peninsularis Peninsula Cooter
- C. nelsoni Florida Redbelly Turtle
- C. picta Painted Turtle
 - C. p. belli Western Painted Turtle
 - C. p. dorsalis Southern Painted Turtle
 - C. p. marginata Midland Painted Turtle
 - C. p. picta Eastern Painted Turtle
- C. rubriventris Redbelly Turtle
 - C. r. bangsi Plymouth Redbelly Turtle
 - C. r. rubriventris Redbelly Turtle
- C. scripta Slider
 - C. s. elegans Red-eared Slider
 - C. s. gaigeae Big Bend Slider
 - C. s. scripta Yellowbelly Slider
 - C. s. troosti Cumberland Slider

CLEMMYS -- POND TURTLES

- C. guttata Spotted Turtle
- C. insculpta Wood Turtle
- C. marmorata Western Pond Turtle
 - C. m. marmorata Northwestern Pond Turtle
 - C. m. pallida Southwestern Pond Turtle
- C. muhlenbergi Bog Turtle

DEIROCHELYS -- CHICKEN TURTLES

- D. reticularia Chicken Turtle
 - D. r. chrysea Florida Chicken Turtle
 - D. r. miaria Western Chicken Turtle
 - D. r. reticularia Eastern Chicken Turtle

DERMOCHELYS -- LEATHERBACK SEA TURTLES

- D. coriacea Leatherback
 - D. c. coriacea Atlantic Leatherback
 - D. c. schlegeli Pacific Leatherback

EMYDOIDEA -- BLANDING'S TURTLES

- E. blandingi Blanding's Turtle

ERETMOCHELYS -- HAWKSBILL SEA TURTLES

- E. imbricata Hawksbill
 - E. i. bissa Pacific Hawksbill
 - E. i. imbricata Atlantic Hawksbill

GOPHERUS -- GOPHER TORTOISES

- G. agassizi Desert Tortoise
- G. berlandieri Texas Tortoise
- G. polyphemus Gopher Tortoise

GRAPTEMYS -- MAP TURTLES

- G. barbouri Barbour's Map Turtle
- G. caglei Cagle's Map Turtle
- G. flavimaculata Yellow-blotched Map Turtle
- G. geographica Map Turtle
- G. kohni Mississippi Map Turtle
- G. nigrinoda Black-knobbed Map Turtle
 - G. n. delticola Delta Map Turtle
 - G. n. nigrinoda Black-knobbed Map Turtle
- G. oculifera Ringed Map Turtle
- G. pseudogeographica False Map Turtle
 - G. p. ouachitensis Ouachita Map Turtle

- G. p. pseudogeographica False Map Turtle
- G. p. sabinensis Sabine Map Turtle
- G. pulchra Alabama Map Turtle
- G. versa Texas Map Turtle

KINOSTERNON -- MUD TURTLES

- K. bauri Striped Mud Turtle
- K. b. bauri Key Mud Turtle
- K. b. palmarum Striped Mud Turtle
- K. flavescens Yellow Mud Turtle
- K. f. flavescens Yellow Mud Turtle
- K. f. spooneri Illinois Mud Turtle
- K. f. stejnegeri Southwestern Mud Turtle
- K. hirtipes Mexican Mud Turtle
- K. h. murrayi Big Bend Mud Turtle
- K. sonoriense Sonoran Mud Turtle
- K. subrubrum Eastern Mud Turtle
- K. s. hippocrepis Mississippi Mud Turtle
- K. s. steindachneri Florida Mud Turtle
- K. s. subrubrum Eastern Mud Turtle

LEPIDOCHELYS -- RIDLEY SEA TURTLES

- L. kempri Atlantic Ridley
- L. olivacea Pacific Ridley

MACROCLEMYS -- ALLIGATOR SNAPPING TURTLES

- M. temmincki Alligator Snapping Turtle

MALACLEMYS -- DIAMONDBACK TERRAPINS

- M. terrapin Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. centrata Carolina Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. littoralis Texas Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. macrospilota Ornate Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. pileata Mississippi Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. rhizophorarum Mangrove Diamondback Terrapin
- M. t. tequesta Florida East Coast Terrapin
- M. t. terrapin Northern Diamondback Terrapin

STERNOTHERUS -- MUSK TURTLES

- S. carinatus Razorback Musk Turtle
- S. minor Loggerhead Musk Turtle
- S. m. depressus Flattened Musk Turtle
- S. m. minor Loggerhead Musk Turtle

- S. m. peltifer Stripeneck Musk Turtle
 S. odoratus Stinkpot

TERRAPENE -- BOX TURTLES

- T. carolina Eastern Box Turtle
 T. c. bauri Florida Box Turtle
 T. c. carolina Eastern Box Turtle
 T. c. major Gulf Coast Box Turtle
 T. c. triunguis Three-toed Box Turtle
 T. ornata Western Box Turtle
 T. o. luteola Desert Box Turtle
 T. o. ornata Ornate Box Turtle

TRIONYX -- SOFTSHELL TURTLES

- T. ferox Florida Softshell
 T. muticus Smooth Softshell
 T. m. calvatus Gulf Coast Smooth Softshell
 T. m. muticus Midland Smooth Softshell
 T. spiniferus Spiny Softshell
 T. s. asperus Gulf Coast Spiny Softshell
 T. s. emoryi Texas Spiny Softshell
 T. s. guadalupensis Guadalupe Spiny Softshell
 T. s. hartwegi Western Spiny Softshell
 T. s. pallidus Pallid Spiny Softshell
 T. s. spiniferus Eastern Spiny Softshell



CROCODILIA — CROCODILIANS

ALLIGATOR -- ALLIGATORS

- A. mississippiensis American Alligator

CROCODYLUS -- CROCODILES

- C. acutus American Crocodile

SAURIA — LIZARDS

ANNIELLA -- LEGLESS LIZARDS

- A. pulchra California Legless Lizard
- A. p. nigra Black Legless Lizard
- A. p. pulchra Silvery Legless Lizard

ANOLIS -- ANOLES

- A. carolinensis Green Anole
- A. c. carolinensis Green Anole

CALLISAURUS -- ZEBRATAIL LIZARDS

- C. draconoides Zebretail Lizard
- C. d. myurus Nevada Zebretail Lizard
- C. d. rhodostictus Mojave Zebretail Lizard
- C. d. ventralis Arizona Zebretail Lizard

CNEMIDOPHORUS -- WHIPTAILS AND RACERUNNERS

- C. burti Canyon Spotted Whiptail
- C. b. stictogrammus Giant Spotted Whiptail
- C. b. xanthonotus Redback Whiptail
- C. dixonii Gray-checked Whiptail
- C. exsanguis Chihuahuan Spotted Whiptail
- C. flagellicaudus Gila Spotted Whiptail
- C. gularis Texas Spotted Whiptail
- C. hyperythrus Orangethroat Whiptail
- C. inornatus Little Striped Whiptail
- C. i. arizonae Arizona Striped Whiptail
- C. i. heptagrammus Trans-Pecos Striped Whiptail
- C. laredoensis Laredo Striped Whiptail
- C. neomexicanus New Mexico Whiptail
- C. septemvittatus Plateau Spotted Whiptail
- C. sexlineatus Six-lined Racerunner
- C. s. sexlineatus Six-lined Racerunner
- C. s. viridis Prairie-lined Racerunner
- C. sonora Sonoran Spotted Whiptail
- C. tessellatus Colorado Checkered Whiptail
- C. tigris Western Whiptail
- C. t. gracilis Southern Whiptail
- C. t. marmoratus Marbled Whiptail

- C. t. multiscutatus Coastal Whiptail
- C. t. mundus California Whiptail
- C. t. septentrionalis Northern Whiptail
- C. t. tigris Great Basin Whiptail
- C. uniparens Desert Grassland Whiptail
- C. velox Plateau Striped Whiptail

COLEONYX -- BANDED GECKOS

- C. brevis Texas Banded Gecko
- C. reticulatus Reticulated Gecko
- C. variegatus Western Banded Gecko
- C. v. abbotti San Diego Banded Gecko
- C. v. bogerti Tucson Banded Gecko
- C. v. utahensis Utah Banded Gecko
- C. v. variegatus Desert Banded Gecko

COPHOSAURUS -- GREATER EARLESS LIZARDS

- C. texanus Greater Earless Lizard
- C. t. scitulus Southwestern Earless Lizard
- C. t. texanus Texas Earless Lizard

CROTAPHYTUS -- COLLARED LIZARDS

- C. collaris Collared Lizard
- C. c. auriceps Yellowhead Collared Lizard
- C. c. baileyi Western Collared Lizard
- C. c. collaris Eastern Collared Lizard
- C. c. fuscus Chihuahuan Collared Lizard
- C. c. nebris Sonoran Collared Lizard
- C. insularis Black-collared Lizard
- C. i. bicinctores Mojave Black-collared Lizard
- C. i. vestigium Baja Black-collared Lizard
- C. reticulatus Reticulate Collared Lizard

DIPSOSAURUS -- DESERT IGUANAS

- D. dorsalis Desert Iguana
- D. d. dorsalis Desert Iguana

EUMECES -- SKINKS

- E. anthracinus Coal Skink
- E. a. anthracinus Northern Coal Skink
- E. a. pluvialis Southern Coal Skink
- E. brevilineatus Short-lined Skink
- E. callicephalus Mountain Skink

- E. egregius Mole Skink
 - E. e. egregius Florida Keys Mole Skink
 - E. e. insularis Cedar Key Mole Skink
 - E. e. lividus Bluetail Mole Skink
 - E. e. onocrepis Peninsula Mole Skink
 - E. e. similis Northern Mole Skink
- E. fasciatus Five-lined Skink
- E. gilberti Gilbert's Skink
 - E. g. arizonensis Arizona Skink
 - E. g. cancellosus Variegated Skink
 - E. g. gilberti Greater Brown Skink
 - E. g. placerensis Northern Brown Skink
 - E. g. rubricaudatus Western Redtail Skink
- E. inexpectatus Southeastern Five-lined Skink
- E. laticeps Broadhead Skink
- E. multivirgatus Many-lined Skink
 - E. m. gaigeae Variable Skink
 - E. m. multivirgatus Northern Many-lined Skink
- E. obsoletus Great Plains Skink
- E. septentrionalis Prairie Skink
 - E. s. obtusirostris Southern Prairie Skink
 - E. s. septentrionalis Northern Prairie Skink
- E. skiltonianus Western Skink
 - E. s. interparietalis Coronado Island Skink
 - E. s. skiltonianus Western Skink
 - E. s. utahensis Great Basin Skink
- E. tetragrammus Four-lined Skink

GAMBELIA -- LEOPARD LIZARDS

- G. silus Bluntnose Leopard Lizard
- G. wislizenii Longnose Leopard Lizard
 - G. w. copei Cope's Leopard Lizard
 - G. w. maculosus Lahontan Basin Leopard Lizard
 - G. w. punctatus Pale Leopard Lizard
 - G. w. wislizenii Longnose Leopard Lizard

GERRHONOTUS -- ALLIGATOR LIZARDS

- G. coeruleus Northern Alligator Lizard
 - G. c. coeruleus San Francisco Alligator Lizard
 - G. c. palmeri Sierra Alligator Lizard
 - G. c. principis Northern Alligator Lizard

- G. c. shastensis Shasta Alligator Lizard
 - G. kingi Arizona Alligator Lizard
 - G. k. nobilis Arizona Alligator Lizard
 - G. liocephalus Texas Alligator Lizard
 - G. l. infernalis Texas Alligator Lizard
 - G. multicaarinatus Southern Alligator Lizard
 - G. m. multicaarinatus California Alligator Lizard
 - G. m. scincicauda Oregon Alligator Lizard
 - G. m. webbi San Diego Alligator Lizard
 - G. panamintinus Panamint Alligator Lizard
- HELODERMA -- GILA MONSTERS
- H. suspectum Gila Monster
 - H. s. cinctum Banded Gila Monster
 - H. s. suspectum Reticulate Gila Monster
- HOLBROOKIA -- EARLESS LIZARDS
- H. lacerata Spot-tailed Earless Lizard
 - H. l. lacerata Plateau Earless Lizard
 - H. l. subcaudalis Southern Earless Lizard
 - H. maculata Lesser Earless Lizard
 - H. m. approximans Speckled Earless Lizard
 - H. m. maculata Northern Earless Lizard
 - H. m. perspicua Eastern Earless Lizard
 - H. m. pulchra Huachuca Earless Lizard
 - H. m. ruthveni Bleached Earless Lizard
 - H. m. thermophila Western Earless Lizard
 - H. propinqua Keeled Earless Lizard
 - H. p. propinqua Keeled Earless Lizard
- NEOSEPS -- SAND SKINKS
- N. reynoldsi Sand Skink
- OPHISAURUS -- GLASS LIZARDS
- O. attenuatus Slender Glass Lizard
 - O. a. attenuatus Western Slender Glass Lizard
 - O. a. longicaudus Eastern Slender Glass Lizard
 - O. compressus Island Glass Lizard
 - O. ventralis Eastern Glass Lizard
- PETROSAURUS -- ROCK LIZARDS
- P. mearnsi Banded Rock Lizard

PHRYNOSOMA -- HORNED LIZARDS

- P. cornutum Texas Horned Lizard
- P. coronatum Coast Horned Lizard
 - P. c. blainvillei San Diego Horned Lizard
 - P. c. frontale California Horned Lizard
- P. douglassi Short-horned Lizard
 - P. d. brevirostre Eastern Short-horned Lizard
 - P. d. douglassi Pigmy Short-horned Lizard
 - P. d. hernandesi Mountain Short-horned Lizard
 - P. d. ornatissimum Desert Short-horned Lizard
 - P. d. ornatum Salt Lake Short-horned Lizard
- P. mcalli Flat-tail Horned Lizard
- P. modestum Roundtail Horned Lizard
- P. platyrhinos Desert Horned Lizard
 - P. p. calidiarum Southern Desert Horned Lizard
 - P. p. platyrhinos Northern Desert Horned Lizard
- P. solare Regal Horned Lizard

PHYLLODACTYLUS -- LEAF-TOED GECKOS

- P. xanti Leaf-toed Gecko
- P. x. nocticolus Leaf-toed Gecko

RHINEURA -- WORM LIZARDS

- R. floridana Florida Worm Lizard

SAUROMALUS -- CHUCKWALLAS

- S. obesus Chuckwalla
 - S. o. multiformatus Glen Canyon Chuckwalla
 - S. o. obesus Western Chuckwalla
 - S. o. tumidus Arizona Chuckwalla

SCELOPORUS -- SPINY LIZARDS

- S. clarki Clark's Spiny Lizard
 - S. c. clarki Sonoran Spiny Lizard
 - S. c. vallis Plateau Spiny Lizard
- S. cyanogenys Blue Spiny Lizard
- S. graciosus Sagebrush Lizard
 - S. g. arenicolus Dunes Sagebrush Lizard
 - S. g. graciosus Northern Sagebrush Lizard
 - S. g. vandenburghianus Southern Sagebrush Lizard
- S. grammicus Mesquite Lizard
 - S. g. disparilis Mesquite Lizard

<i>S. jarrovi</i>	Yarrow's Spiny Lizard
<i>S. j. jarrovi</i>	Yarrow's Spiny Lizard
<i>S. magister</i>	Desert Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. bimaculosus</i>	Twin-spotted Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. cephaloflavus</i>	Orangehead Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. magister</i>	Desert Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. transversus</i>	Barred Spiny Lizard
<i>S. m. uniformis</i>	Yellowback Spiny Lizard
<i>S. merriami</i>	Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. annulatus</i>	Big Bend Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. longipunctatus</i>	Presidio Canyon Lizard
<i>S. m. merriami</i>	Merriam's Canyon Lizard
<i>S. occidentalis</i>	Western Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. becki</i>	Island Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. biseriatus</i>	San Joaquin Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. bocourti</i>	Coast Range Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. longipes</i>	Great Basin Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. occidentalis</i>	Northwestern Fence Lizard
<i>S. o. taylori</i>	Sierra Fence Lizard
<i>S. olivaceus</i>	Texas Spiny Lizard
<i>S. orcutti</i>	Granite Spiny Lizard
<i>S. poinsetti</i>	Crevice Spiny Lizard
<i>S. p. poinsetti</i>	Crevice Spiny Lizard
<i>S. scalaris</i>	Bunch Grass Lizard
<i>S. s. slevini</i>	Bunch Grass Lizard
<i>S. undulatus</i>	Eastern Fence Lizard
<i>S. u. consobrinus</i>	Southern Prairie Lizard
<i>S. u. cowlesi</i>	White Sands Prairie Lizard
<i>S. u. elongatus</i>	Northern Plateau Lizard
<i>S. u. erythrocheilus</i>	Red-lipped Prairie Lizard
<i>S. u. garmani</i>	Northern Prairie Lizard
<i>S. u. hyacinthinus</i>	Northern Fence Lizard
<i>S. u. tristichus</i>	Southern Plateau Lizard
<i>S. u. undulatus</i>	Southern Fence Lizard
<i>S. variabilis</i>	Rosebelly Lizard
<i>S. v. marmoratus</i>	Rosebelly Lizard
<i>S. virgatus</i>	Striped Plateau Lizard
<i>S. woodi</i>	Florida Scrub Lizard

SCINCELLA -- GROUND SKINKS

S. lateralis Ground Skink

SPHAERODACTYLUS -- DWARF GECKOS

S. notatus Reef Gecko

S. n. notatus Florida Reef Gecko

UMA -- FRINGE-TOED LIZARDS

U. notata Fringe-toed Lizard

U. n. notata Desert Fringe-toed Lizard

U. n. rufopunctata Sonoran Fringe-toed Lizard

UROSAURUS -- TREE LIZARDS

U. graciosus Brush Lizard

U. g. graciosus Western Brush Lizard

U. g. shannoni Arizona Brush Lizard

U. microscutatus Small-scaled Lizard

U. ornatus Tree Lizard

U. o. levis Canyon Tree Lizard

U. o. linearis Lined Tree Lizard

U. o. ornatus Eastern Tree Lizard

U. o. schmidtii Big Bend Tree Lizard

U. o. symmetricus Colorado River Tree Lizard

U. o. wrighti Northern Tree Lizard

UTA -- SIDE-BLOTCHED LIZARDS

U. stansburiana Side-blotched Lizard

U. s. elegans California Side-blotched Lizard

U. s. nevadensis Nevada Side-blotched Lizard

U. s. stansburiana Northern Side-blotched Lizard

U. s. stejnegeri Desert Side-blotched Lizard

U. s. uniformis Colorado Side-blotched Lizard

XANTUSIA -- NIGHT LIZARDS

X. henshawi Granite Night Lizard

X. h. henshawi Granite Night Lizard

X. riversiana Island Night Lizard

X. vigilis Desert Night Lizard

X. v. arizonae Arizona Night Lizard

X. v. sierrae Sierra Night Lizard

X. v. utahensis Utah Night Lizard

X. v. vigilis Desert Night Lizard

SERPENTES — SNAKES

AGKISTRODON -- COPPERHEADS AND COTTONMOUTHS

- A. contortrix Copperhead
 - A. c. contortrix Southern Copperhead
 - A. c. laticinctus Broad-banded Copperhead
 - A. c. mokeson Northern Copperhead
 - A. c. phaeogaster Osage Copperhead
 - A. c. pictigaster Trans-Pecos Copperhead
- A. piscivorus Cottonmouth
 - A. p. conanti Florida Cottonmouth
 - A. p. leucostoma Western Cottonmouth
 - A. p. piscivorus Eastern Cottonmouth

ARIZONA -- GLOSSY SNAKES

- A. elegans Glossy Snake
 - A. e. arenicola Texas Glossy Snake
 - A. e. candida Mojave Glossy Snake
 - A. e. eburnata Desert Glossy Snake
 - A. e. elegans Kansas Glossy Snake
 - A. e. noctivaga Arizona Glossy Snake
 - A. e. occidentalis California Glossy Snake
 - A. e. philipi Painted Desert Glossy Snake

CARPHOPHIS -- WORM SNAKES

- C. amoenus Worm Snake
 - C. a. amoenus Eastern Worm Snake
 - C. a. helenae Midwest Worm Snake
 - C. a. vermis Western Worm Snake

CEMOPHORA -- SCARLET SNAKES

- C. coccinea Scarlet Snake
 - C. c. coccinea Florida Scarlet Snake
 - C. c. copei Northern Scarlet Snake
 - C. c. lineri Texas Scarlet Snake

CHARINA -- RUBBER BOAS

- C. bottae Rubber Boa

CHILOMENISCUS -- SAND SNAKES

- C. cinctus Banded Sand Snake

CHIONACTIS -- SHOVELNOSE SNAKES

- C. occipitalis Western Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. annulata Colorado Desert Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. klauberi Tucson Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. occipitalis Mojave Shovelnose Snake
- C. o. talpina Nevada Shovelnose Snake
- C. palarostris Sonoran Shovelnose Snake
- C. p. organica Organ Pipe Shovelnose Snake
- C. saxatilis Mountain Shovelnose Snake

CLONOPHIS -- KIRTLAND'S SNAKES

- C. kirtlandi Kirtland's Snake

COLUBER -- RACERS

- C. constrictor Racer
- C. c. anthicus Buttermilk Racer
- C. c. constrictor Northern Black Racer
- C. c. etheridgei Tan Racer
- C. c. flaviventris Eastern Yellowbelly Racer
- C. c. helvigularis Brownchin Racer
- C. c. latrunculus Blackmask Racer
- C. c. mormon Western Yellowbelly Racer
- C. c. oaxaca Mexican Racer
- C. c. paludicola Everglades Racer
- C. c. priapus Southern Black Racer

CONIOPHANES -- BLACK-STRIPED SNAKES

- C. imperialis Black-striped Snake
- C. i. imperialis Black-striped Snake

CONTIA -- SHARPTAIL SNAKES

- C. tenuis Sharptail Snake

CROTALUS -- RATTLESNAKES

- C. adamanteus Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake
- C. atrox Western Diamondback Rattlesnake
- C. cerastes Sidewinder
- C. c. cerastes Mojave Desert Sidewinder
- C. c. cercobombus Sonoran Sidewinder
- C. c. laterorepens Colorado Desert Sidewinder
- C. horridus Timber Rattlesnake
- C. lepidus Rock Rattlesnake
- C. l. klauberi Banded Rock Rattlesnake

- * C. l. lepidus Mottled Rock Rattlesnake
- C. mitchelli Speckled Rattlesnake
 - C. m. pyrrhus Southwestern Speckled Rattlesnake
 - C. m. stephensi Panamint Rattlesnake
- C. molossus Blacktail Rattlesnake
 - C. m. molossus Blacktail Rattlesnake
- C. pricei Twin-spotted Rattlesnake
 - C. p. pricei Twin-spotted Rattlesnake
- C. ruber Red Diamond Rattlesnake
 - C. r. ruber Red Diamond Rattlesnake
- C. scutulatus Mojave Rattlesnake
 - C. s. scutulatus Mojave Rattlesnake
- C. tigris Tiger Rattlesnake
- C. viridis Western Rattlesnake
 - C. v. abyssus Grand Canyon Rattlesnake
 - C. v. cerberus Arizona Black Rattlesnake
 - C. v. concolor Midget Faded Rattlesnake
 - C. v. helleri Southern Pacific Rattlesnake
 - C. v. lutosus Great Basin Rattlesnake
 - C. v. nuntius Hopi Rattlesnake
 - C. v. oreganus Northern Pacific Rattlesnake
 - C. v. viridis Prairie Rattlesnake
- C. willardi Ridgenose Rattlesnake
 - C. w. obscurus New Mexico Ridgenose Rattlesnake
 - C. w. willardi Arizona Ridgenose Rattlesnake

DIADOPHIS -- RINGNECK SNAKES

- D. punctatus Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. acricus Key Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. amabilis Pacific Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. arnyi Prairie Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. edwardsi Northern Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. modestus San Bernardino Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. occidentalis Northwestern Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. pulchellus Coralbelly Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. punctatus Southern Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. regalis Regal Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. similis San Diego Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. stictogenys Mississippi Ringneck Snake
 - D. p. vandenburghi Monterey Ringneck Snake

DRYMARCHON -- INDIGO SNAKES

- D. corais Indigo Snake
- D. c. couperi Eastern Indigo Snake
- D. c. erebennus Texas Indigo Snake

DRYMOBIUS -- SPECKLED RACERS

- D. margaritiferus Speckled Racer
- D. m. margaritiferus Speckled Racer

ELAPHE -- RAT SNAKES

- E. guttata Corn Snake
- E. g. emoryi Great Plains Rat Snake
- E. g. guttata Corn Snake
- E. obsoleta Rat Snake
- E. o. bairdi Baird's Rat Snake
- E. o. lindheimeri Texas Rat Snake
- E. o. obsoleta Black Rat Snake
- E. o. quadrivittata Yellow Rat Snake
- E. o. rossalleni Everglades Rat Snake
- E. o. spiloides Gray Rat Snake
- E. subocularis Trans-Pecos Rat Snake
- E. triaspis Green Rat Snake
- E. t. intermedia Green Rat Snake
- E. vulpina Fox Snake
- E. v. gloydi Eastern Fox Snake
- E. v. vulpina Western Fox Snake

FARANCIA -- MUD AND RAINBOW SNAKES

- F. abacura Mud Snake
- F. a. abacura Eastern Mud Snake
- F. a. reinwardti Western Mud Snake
- F. erytrogramma Rainbow Snake
- F. e. erytrogramma Rainbow Snake
- F. e. seminola South Florida Rainbow Snake

FICIMIA -- MEXICAN HOOKNOSE SNAKES

- F. streckeri Mexican Hooknose Snake

GYALOPION -- PLATEAU HOOKNOSE SNAKES

- G. canum Western Hooknose Snake
- G. quadrangularis Desert Hooknose Snake

HETERODON -- HOGNOSE SNAKES

- H. nasicus Western Hognose Snake

- H. n. gloydi Dusty Hognose Snake
- H. n. kennerlyi Mexican Hognose Snake
- H. n. nasicus Plains Hognose Snake
- H. platyrhinos Eastern Hognose Snake
- H. simus Southern Hognose Snake

HYPSIGLENA -- NIGHT SNAKES

- H. torquata Night Snake
- H. t. deserticola Desert Night Snake
- H. t. jani Texas Night Snake
- H. t. klauberi San Diego Night Snake
- H. t. loreala Mesa Verde Night Snake
- H. t. nuchalata California Night Snake
- H. t. ochrorhyncha Spotted Night Snake

LAMPROPELTIS --KINGSNAKES AND MILK SNAKES

- L. calligaster Prairie Kingsnake
- L. c. calligaster Prairie Kingsnake
- L. c. rhombomaculata Mole Kingsnake
- L. getulus Common Kingsnake
- L. g. californiae California Kingsnake
- L. g. floridana Florida Kingsnake
- L. g. getulus Eastern Kingsnake
- L. g. holbrooki Speckled Kingsnake
- L. g. niger Black Kingsnake
- L. g. nigritus Mexican Kingsnake
- L. g. splendida Desert Kingsnake
- L. mexicana Gray-banded Kingsnake
- L. m. alterna Gray-banded Kingsnake
- L. pyromelana Sonoran Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. infralabialis Utah Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. pyromelana Arizona Mountain Kingsnake
- L. p. woodini Huachuca Mountain Kingsnake
- L. triangulum Milk Snake
- L. t. amaura Louisiana Milk Snake
- L. t. annulata Mexican Milk Snake
- L. t. celaeops Mexico Milk Snake
- L. t. elapsoides Scarlet Kingsnake
- L. t. gentilis Central Plains Milk Snake
- L. t. multistrata Pale Milk Snake
- L. t. sypila Red Milk Snake

- L. t. taylori Utah Milk Snake
 - L. t. temporalis Coastal Plain Milk Snake
 - L. t. triangulum Eastern Milk Snake
 - L. zonata California Mountain Kingsnake
 - L. z. multicincta Sierra Mountain Kingsnake
 - L. z. multifasciata Coast Mountain Kingsnake
 - L. z. parvirubra San Bernardino Mountain Kingsnake
 - L. z. pulchra San Diego Mountain Kingsnake
 - L. z. zonata Saint Helena Mountain Kingsnake
- LEPTODEIRA -- CAT-EYED SNAKES
- L. septentrionalis Cat-eyed Snake
 - L. s. septentrionalis Northern Cat-eyed Snake
- LEPTOTYPHLOPS -- BLIND SNAKES
- L. dulcis Texas Blind Snake
 - L. d. dissectus New Mexico Blind Snake
 - L. d. dulcis Plains Blind Snake
 - L. humilis Western Blind Snake
 - L. h. cahuilae Desert Blind Snake
 - L. h. humilis Southwestern Blind Snake
 - L. h. segregus Trans-Pecos Blind Snake
 - L. h. utahensis Utah Blind Snake
- LICHANURA -- ROSY BOAS
- L. trivirgata Rosy Boa
 - L. t. gracia Desert Rosy Boa
 - L. t. roseofusca Coastal Rosy Boa
 - L. t. trivirgata Mexican Rosy Boa
- MASTICOPHIS -- WHIPSNAKES AND COACHWHIPS
- M. bilineatus Sonoran Whipsnake
 - M. b. bilineatus Sonoran Whipsnake
 - M. b. lineolatus Ajo Mountain Whipsnake
 - M. flagellum Coachwhip
 - M. f. cingulum Sonoran Coachwhip
 - M. f. flagellum Eastern Coachwhip
 - M. f. fuliginosus Baja California Coachwhip
 - M. f. lineatus Lined Coachwhip
 - M. f. piceus Red Coachwhip
 - M. f. ruddocki San Joaquin Coachwhip
 - M. f. testaceus Western Coachwhip

- M. lateralis* Striped Racer
 M. l. euryxanthus Alameda Striped Racer
 M. l. lateralis California Striped Racer
M. taeniatus Striped Whipsnake
 M. t. ornatus Central Texas Whipsnake
 M. t. ruthveni Ruthven's Whipsnake
 M. t. schotti Schott's Whipsnake
 M. t. taeniatus Desert Striped Whipsnake
- MICRUROIDES -- WESTERN CORAL SNAKES
- M. euryxanthus* Arizona Coral Snake
 M. e. euryxanthus Arizona Coral Snake
- MICRURUS -- EASTERN CORAL SNAKES
- M. fulvus* Eastern Coral Snake
 M. f. fulvus Eastern Coral Snake
 M. f. tenere Texas Coral Snake
- NERODIA -- WATER SNAKES AND SALT MARSH SNAKES
- N. cyclopion* Green Water Snake
 N. c. cyclopion Green Water Snake
 N. c. floridana Florida Green Water Snake
N. erythrogaster Plainbelly Water Snake
 N. e. erythrogaster Redbelly Water Snake
 N. e. flavigaster Yellowbelly Water Snake
 N. e. neglecta Copperbelly Water Snake
 N. e. transversa Blotched Water Snake
N. fasciata Southern Water Snake
 N. f. clarki Gulf Salt Marsh Snake
 N. f. compressicauda Mangrove Salt Marsh Snake
 N. f. confluens Broad-banded Water Snake
 N. f. fasciata Banded Water Snake
 N. f. pictiventris Florida Water Snake
 N. f. taeniata Atlantic Salt Marsh Snake
N. harteri Harter's Water Snake
 N. h. harteri Brazos Water Snake
 N. h. paucimaculata Concho Water Snake
N. rhombifera Diamondback Water Snake
 N. r. rhombifera Diamondback Water Snake
N. sipedon Northern Water Snake
 N. s. insularum Lake Erie Water Snake
 N. s. pleuralis Midland Water Snake

- N. s. sipedon* Northern Water Snake
N. s. williamengelsi Carolina Salt Marsh Snake
N. taxispilota Brown Water Snake
- OPHEODRYS -- GREEN SNAKES
- O. aestivus* Rough Green Snake
O. vernalis Smooth Green Snake
O. v. blanchardi Western Smooth Green Snake
O. v. vernalis Eastern Smooth Green Snake
- OXYBELIS -- VINE SNAKES
- O. aeneus* Mexican Vine Snake
- PHYLLORHYNCHUS -- LEAFNOSE SNAKES
- P. browni* Saddled Leafnose Snake
P. b. browni Pima Leafnose Snake
P. b. lucidus Maricopa Leafnose Snake
P. decurtatus Spotted Leafnose Snake
P. d. nubilis Clouded Leafnose Snake
P. d. perkinsi Western Leafnose Snake
- PITUOPHIS -- BULLSNAKES, PINE SNAKES AND GOPHER SNAKES
- P. melanoleucus* Pine Snake (Eastern U.S. subspecies)
P. m. lodingi Black Pine Snake
P. m. melanoleucus Northern Pine Snake
P. m. mugitus Florida Pine Snake
P. m. ruthveni Louisiana Pine Snake
P. melanoleucus Gopher Snake (Western U.S. subspecies)
P. m. affinis Sonoran Gopher Snake
P. m. annectans San Diego Gopher Snake
P. m. catenifer Pacific Gopher Snake
P. m. deserticola Great Basin Gopher Snake
P. m. pumilis Santa Cruz Gopher Snake
P. m. sayi Bullsnake
- REGINA -- CRAYFISH SNAKES
- R. alleni* Striped Crayfish Snake
R. grahami Graham's Crayfish Snake
R. rigida Glossy Crayfish Snake
R. r. deltae Delta Crayfish Snake
R. r. rigida Glossy Crayfish Snake
R. r. sinicola Gulf Crayfish Snake
R. septemvittata Queen Snake

RHADINAEA -- PINE WOODS SNAKES

R. flavilata Pine Woods Snake

RHINOCHILUS -- LONGNOSE SNAKES

R. lecontei Longnose Snake

R. l. lecontei Western Longnose Snake

R. l. tessellatus Texas Longnose Snake

SALVADORA -- PATCHNOSE SNAKES

S. deserticola Big Bend Patchnose Snake

S. grahamiae Mountain Patchnose Snake

S. g. grahamiae Mountain Patchnose Snake

S. g. lineata Texas Patchnose Snake

S. hexalepis Western Patchnose Snake

S. h. hexalepis Desert Patchnose Snake

S. h. mojavensis Mojave Patchnose Snake

S. h. virgulata Coast Patchnose Snake

SEMINATRIX -- SWAMP SNAKES

S. pygaea Black Swamp Snake

S. p. cyclas South Florida Swamp Snake

S. p. paludis Carolina Swamp Snake

S. p. pygaea North Florida Swamp Snake

SISTRURUS -- PIGMY RATTLESNAKES AND MASSASAUGAS

S. catenatus Massasauga

S. c. catenatus Eastern Massasauga

S. c. edwardsi Desert Massasauga

S. c. tergeminus Western Massasauga

S. miliarius Pigmy Rattlesnake

S. m. barbouri Dusky Pigmy Rattlesnake

S. m. miliarius Carolina Pigmy Rattlesnake

S. m. streckeri Western Pigmy Rattlesnake

SONORA -- GROUND SNAKES

S. episcopa Ground Snake

S. e. episcopa Great Plains Ground Snake

S. e. taylori South Texas Ground Snake

S. semiannulata Western Ground Snake

S. s. blanchardi Trans-Pecos Ground Snake

S. s. gloydii Grand Canyon Ground Snake

S. s. isozona Great Basin Ground Snake

S. s. linearis Vermilion-lined Ground Snake

- S. s. semiannulata* Santa Rita Ground Snake
- STILOSONA -- SHORT-TAILED SNAKES
- S. extenuatum* Short-tailed Snake
- STORERIA -- BROWN SNAKES AND REDBELLY SNAKES
- S. dekayi* Brown Snake
- S. d. dekayi* Northern Brown Snake
- S. d. limnetes* Marsh Brown Snake
- S. d. texana* Texas Brown Snake
- S. d. victa* Florida Brown Snake
- S. d. wrightorum* Midland Brown Snake
- S. occipitomaculata* Redbelly Snake
- S. o. obscura* Florida Redbelly Snake
- S. o. occipitomaculata* Northern Redbelly Snake
- S. o. pahasapae* Black Hills Redbelly Snake
- TANTILLA -- BLACKHEAD SNAKES AND CROWNED SNAKES
- T. atriceps* Mexican Blackhead Snake
- T. coronata* Southeastern Crowned Snake
- T. eiseni* California Blackhead Snake
- T. gracilis* Flathead Snake
- T. nigriceps* Plains Blackhead Snake
- T. n. fumiceps* Texas Blackhead Snake
- T. n. nigriceps* Plains Blackhead Snake
- T. oolitica* Rim Rock Crowned Snake
- T. planiceps* Western Blackhead Snake
- T. relictata* Florida Crowned Snake
- T. r. neilli* Central Florida Crowned Snake
- T. r. pamlica* Coastal Dunes Crowned Snake
- T. r. relictata* Peninsula Crowned Snake
- T. rubra* Big Bend Blackhead Snake
- T. r. diabolata* Devil's River Blackhead Snake
- T. r. cucullata* Blackhood Snake
- T. transmontana* Desert Blackhead Snake
- T. utahensis* Utah Blackhead Snake
- T. wilcoxi* Chihuahuan Blackhead Snake
- T. w. wilcoxi* Huachuca Blackhead Snake
- T. yaquia* Yaqui Blackhead Snake
- THAMNOPHIS -- GARTER SNAKES AND RIBBON SNAKES
- T. brachystoma* Shorthead Garter Snake

<i>T. butleri</i>	Butler's Garter Snake
<i>T. couchi</i>	Western Aquatic Garter Snake
<i>T. c. aquaticus</i>	Aquatic Garter Snake
<i>T. c. atratus</i>	Santa Cruz Garter Snake
<i>T. c. couchi</i>	Sierra Garter Snake
<i>T. c. gigas</i>	Giant Garter Snake
<i>T. c. hammondi</i>	Two-striped Garter Snake
<i>T. c. hydrophilus</i>	Oregon Garter Snake
<i>T. cyrtopsis</i>	Blackneck Garter Snake
<i>T. c. cyrtopsis</i>	Western Blackneck Garter Snake
<i>T. c. ocellatus</i>	Eastern Blackneck Garter Snake
<i>T. elegans</i>	Western Terrestrial Garter Snake
<i>T. e. biscutatus</i>	Klamath Garter Snake
<i>T. e. elegans</i>	Mountain Garter Snake
<i>T. e. terrestris</i>	Coast Garter Snake
<i>T. e. vagrans</i>	Wandering Garter Snake
<i>T. eques</i>	Mexican Garter Snake
<i>T. e. megalops</i>	Mexican Garter Snake
<i>T. marcianus</i>	Checkered Garter Snake
<i>T. m. marcianus</i>	Checkered Garter Snake
<i>T. ordinoides</i>	Northwestern Garter Snake
<i>T. proximus</i>	Western Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. diabolicus</i>	Arid Land Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. orarius</i>	Gulf Coast Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. proximus</i>	Western Ribbon Snake
<i>T. p. rubrilineatus</i>	Redstripe Ribbon Snake
<i>T. radix</i>	Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. r. haydeni</i>	Western Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. r. radix</i>	Eastern Plains Garter Snake
<i>T. rufipunctata</i>	Narrowhead Garter Snake
<i>T. sauritus</i>	Eastern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. nitae</i>	Bluestripe Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. sackeni</i>	Peninsula Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. sauritus</i>	Eastern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. s. septentrionalis</i>	Northern Ribbon Snake
<i>T. sirtalis</i>	Common Garter Snake
<i>T. s. annectans</i>	Texas Garter Snake
<i>T. s. concinnus</i>	Red-spotted Garter Snake
<i>T. s. fitchi</i>	Valley Garter Snake
<i>T. s. infernalis</i>	California Red-sided Garter Snake

T. s. ornata	New Mexico Garter Snake
T. s. pallidula	Maritime Garter Snake
T. s. parietalis	Red-sided Garter Snake
T. s. pickeringi	Puget Sound Garter Snake
T. s. semifasciata	Chicago Garter Snake
T. s. similis	Bluestripe Garter Snake
T. s. sirtalis	Eastern Garter Snake
T. s. tetrataenia	San Francisco Garter Snake

TRIMORPHODON -- LYRE SNAKES

T. bicutatus	Lyre Snake
T. b. lambda	Sonoran Lyre Snake
T. b. vandenburghi	California Lyre Snake
T. b. wilkinsoni	Texas Lyre Snake

TROPIDOCOLON -- LINED SNAKES

T. lineatum	Lined Snake
T. l. annectans	Central Lined Snake
T. l. lineatum	Northern Lined Snake
T. l. mertensi	New Mexico Lined Snake
T. l. texanum	Texas Lined Snake

VIRGINIA -- EARTH SNAKES

V. striatula	Rough Earth Snake
V. valeriae	Smooth Earth Snake
V. v. elegans	Western Earth Snake
V. v. pulchra	Mountain Earth Snake
V. v. valeriae	Eastern Earth Snake

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